

# Planck-LFI update

Aniello Mennella

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INAF-IASF – Milano

Astro-siesta  
8 Febbraio 2006

# Outline

Planck-LFI  
status

A. Mennella

Outline

- 1 Planck e LFI in due parole
- 2 L'hardware
- 3 Il software

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# Planck (ESA)

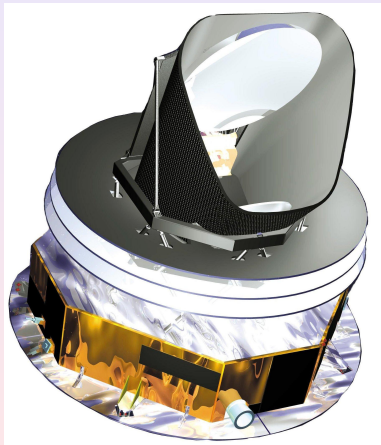
Planck-LFI  
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Basics

Hardware

Software



## Design goals

- Angular resolution  $< 10'$
- Sens./pixel  $< 10\mu\text{K}$
- Frequency range: 27-900 GHz
- Sky coverage: 100%
- Systematic errors:  $< 3\mu\text{K}$

# Planck (ESA)

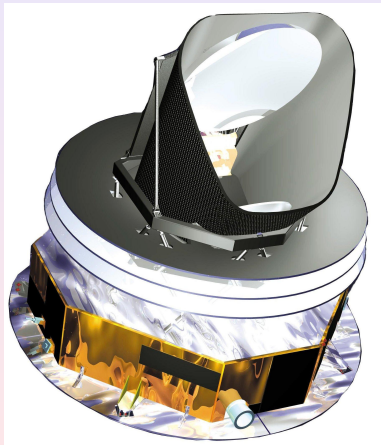
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## Design goals

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## Implementation

- Telescope: 1.5m aplanatic, off-axis
- Cooling: passive+active
- Detectors: 20K radiometers (LFI) + 0.1 K bolometers (HFI)
- Orbit: L2
- Launch: 2008

# Planck - il satellite

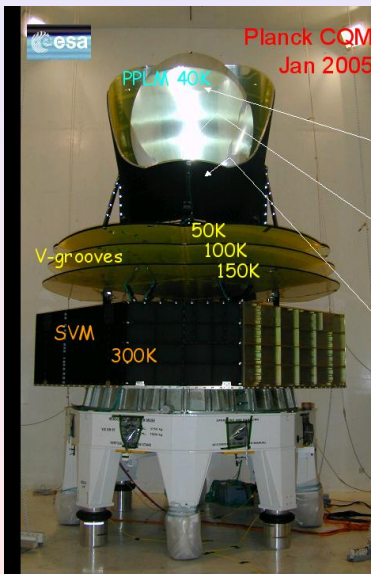
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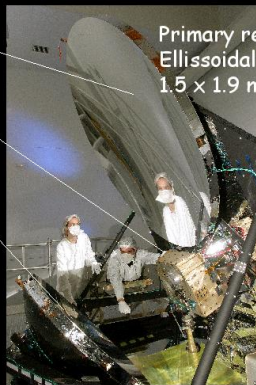
Basics

Hardware

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# PLANCK



# Planck - il satellite

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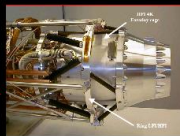
Basics

Hardware

Software



# PLANCK



HFI  
100-850 GHz  
0.1K  
bolometers



LFI  
27-77 GHz  
20K  
Radiometers



20K sorption cooler



# Planck - l'orbita

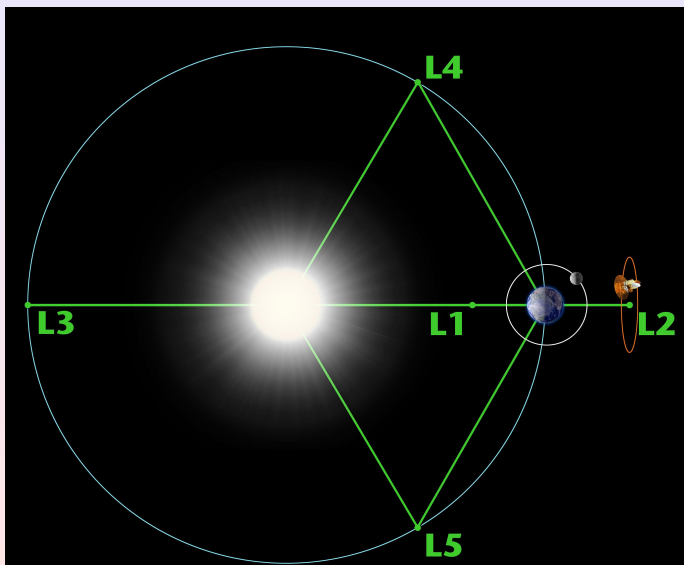
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Software



# People

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Basics

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Software

## Laben

- P. Battaglia, C. Franceschet
- F. Colombo, L. Pagan, M. Lapolla
- P. Leutenegger, M. Miccolis, R. Silvestri
- M. Balasini, F. Ferrari

## Milano

- M. Tomasi, S. Galeotta, A. Zonca
- O. D'Arcangelo, B. Cappellini
- M. Bersanelli, A. Mennella

# People

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Software

## Bologna

- L. Stringhetti, F. Villa, L. Terenzi, G. Morgante
- E. Franceschi, F. Cuttaia, M. Sandri
- C. Butler

## Trieste

- A. Zacchei, M. Frailis,
- M. Maris, A. Gregorio

## Altri

- L. Mendes, L. Perez (ESA)
- R. Leonardi, P. Meinhold (UCSB)
- S. Lowe, R. Davis, A. Wilkinson (JBO)
- N. Hughes, M. Laaninen (Elektrobit)
- K. Ball (Univ S. Carolina)



# The Planck-LFI pseudo-correlation receivers

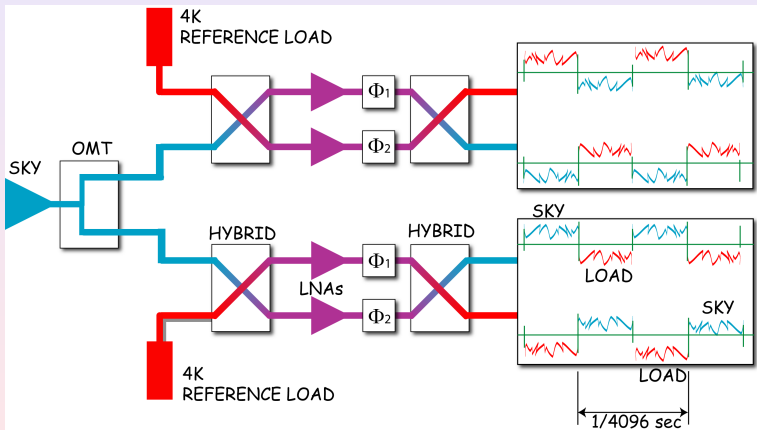
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# The Planck-LFI pseudo-correlation receivers

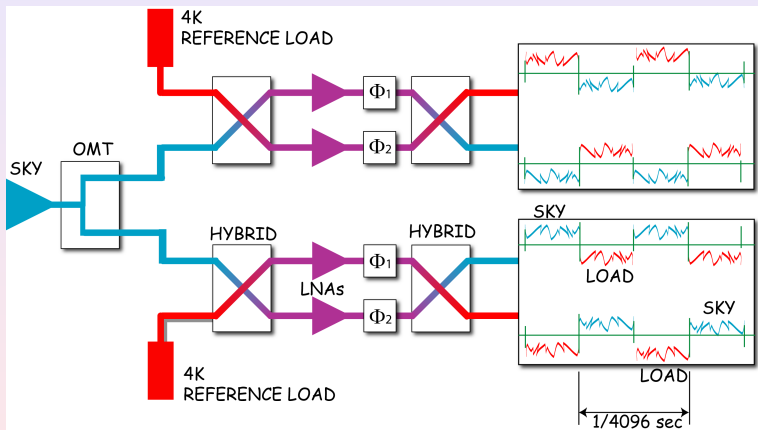
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Four outputs: R0D0, R0D1, R1D0, R1D1

# The Planck-LFI pseudo-correlation receivers

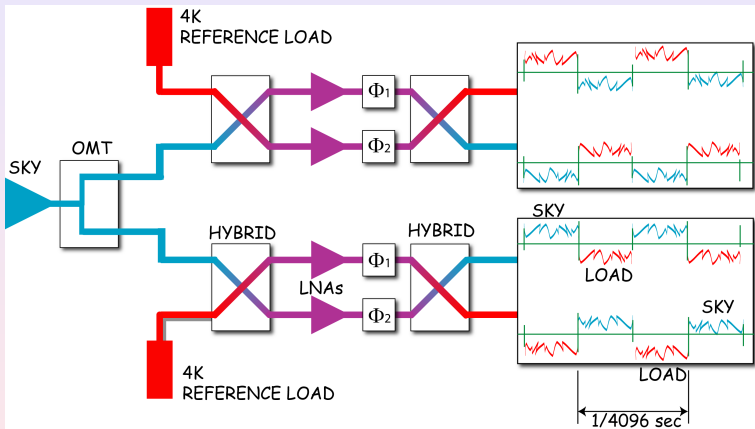
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$$\Delta V(t) = V_{sky}(t) - r \times V_{load}(t)$$

$$r \sim \langle V_{sky} \rangle / \langle V_{load} \rangle$$

# The Planck-LFI pseudo-correlation receivers

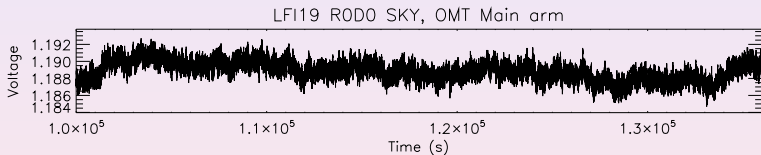
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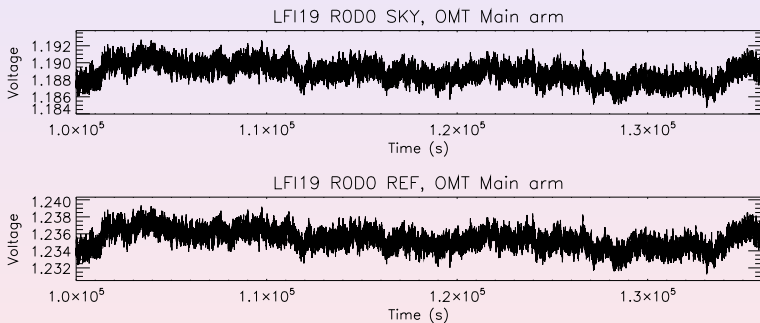
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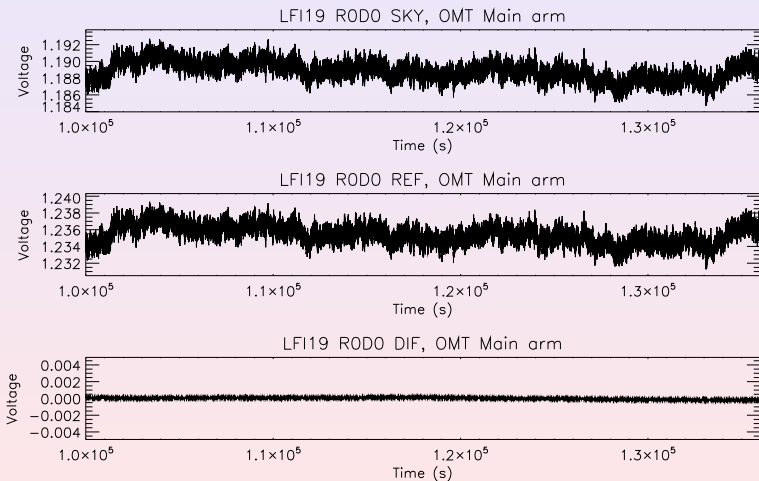
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# The Planck-LFI pseudo-correlation receivers

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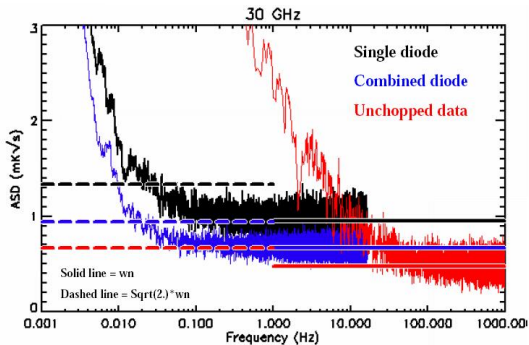
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Basic model:  
Radiometer Equation 
$$\sigma_T = K \left( \frac{T_{\text{sys}} + T_{\text{sky}}}{\sqrt{\beta \cdot \tau}} \right)$$



$$K = 2$$

$$K = \sqrt{2}$$

$$K = 1$$

# L'hardware - LFI

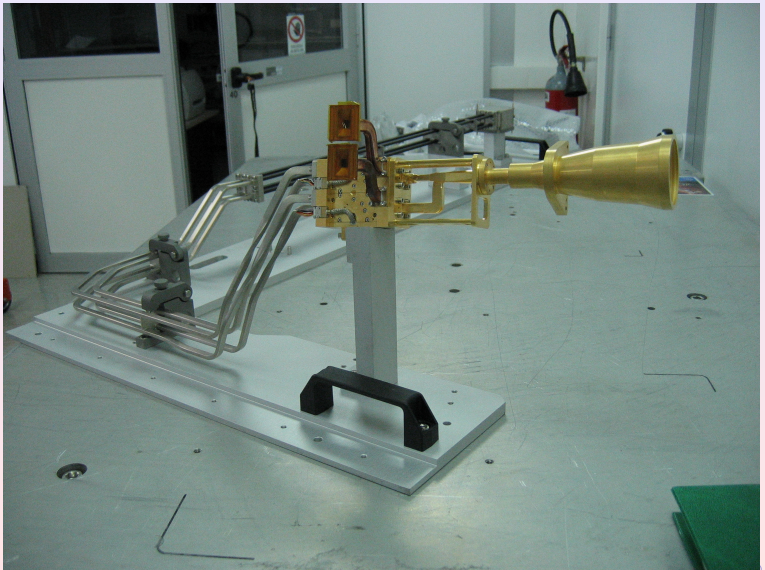
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Software



# L'hardware - LFI

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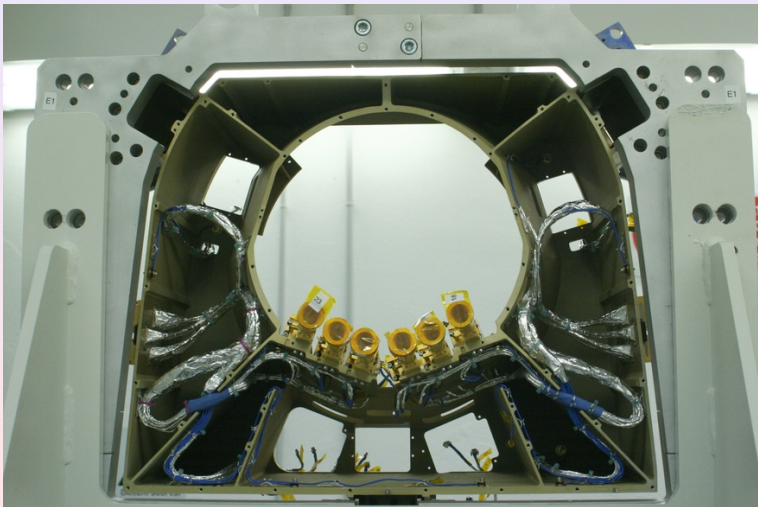
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# L'hardware - LFI

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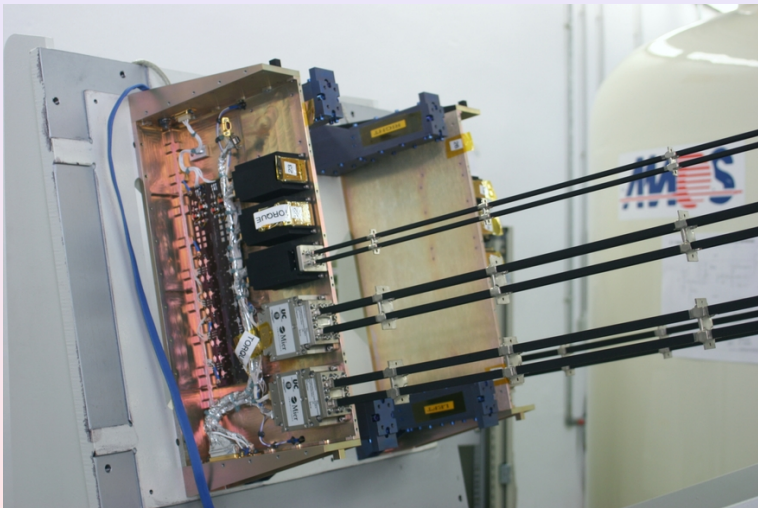
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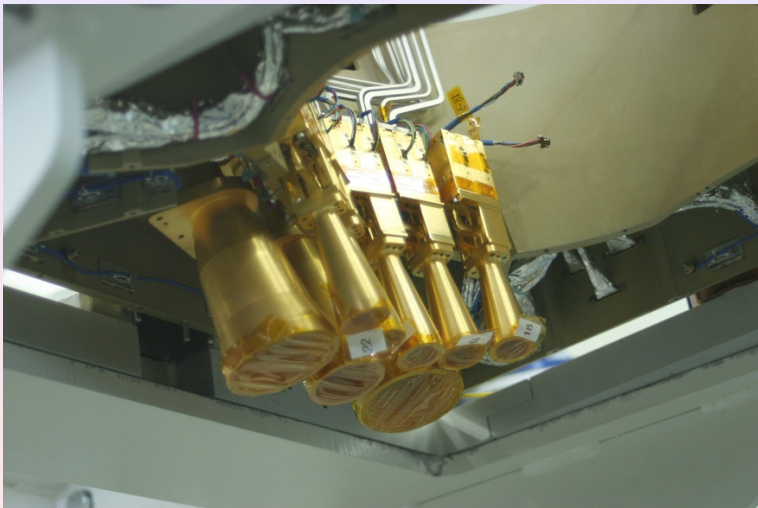
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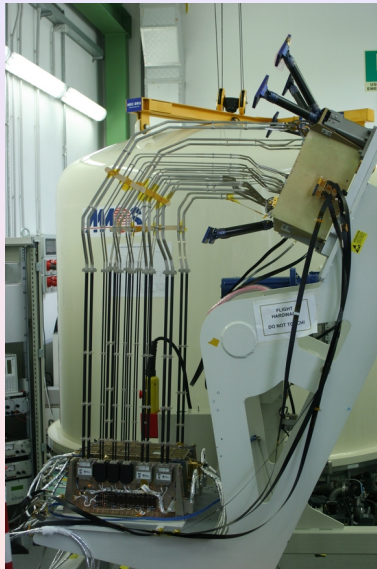
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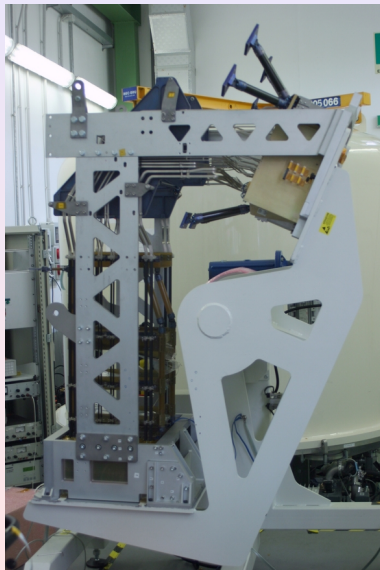
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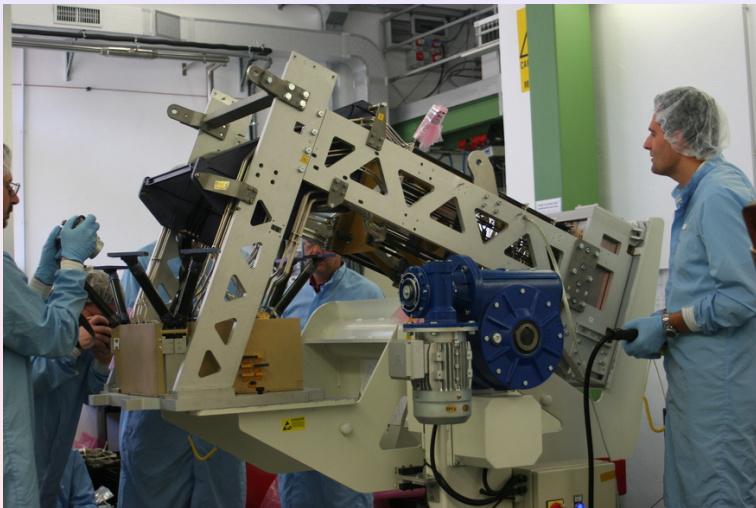
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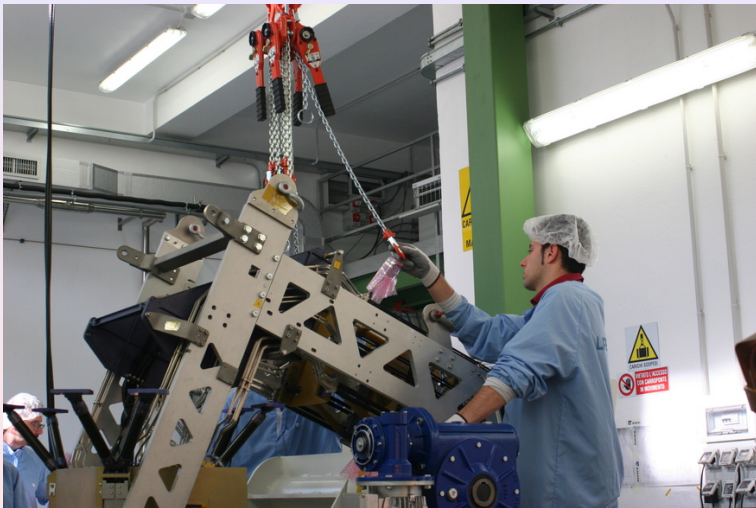
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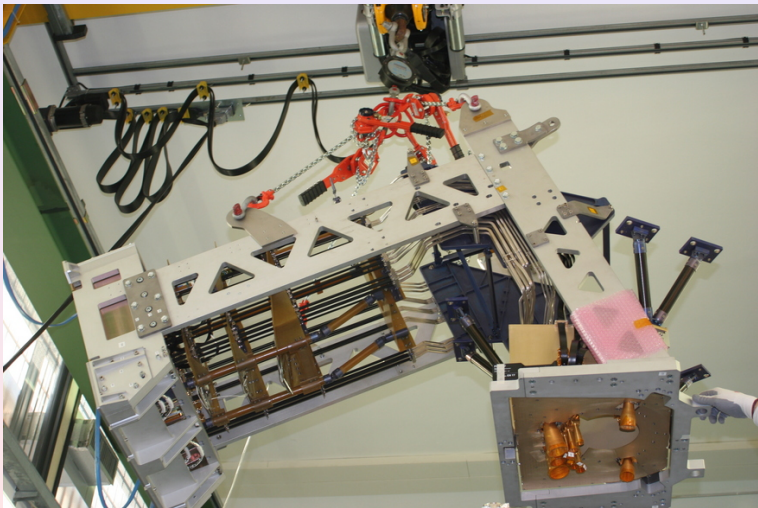
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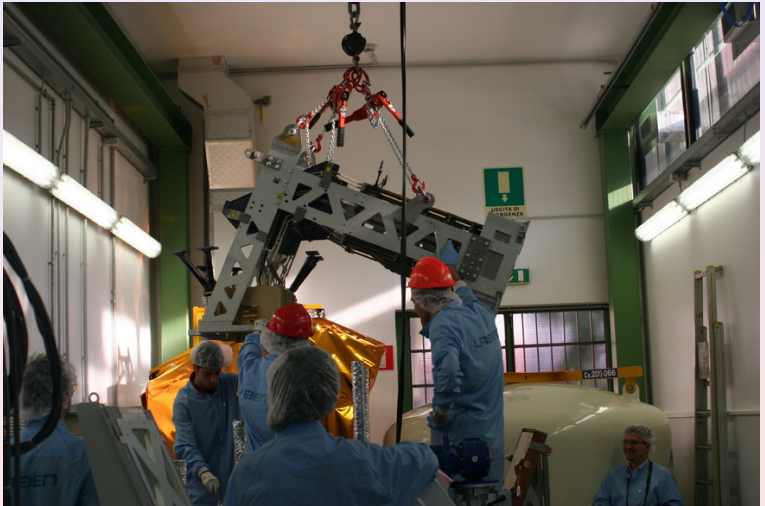
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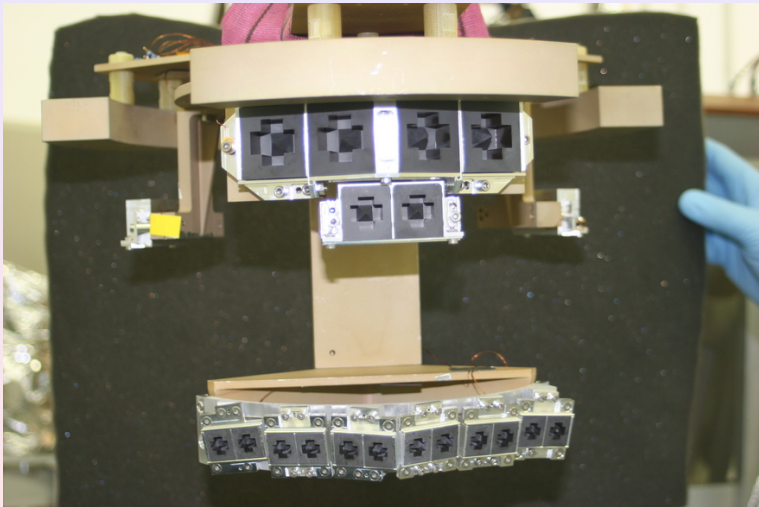
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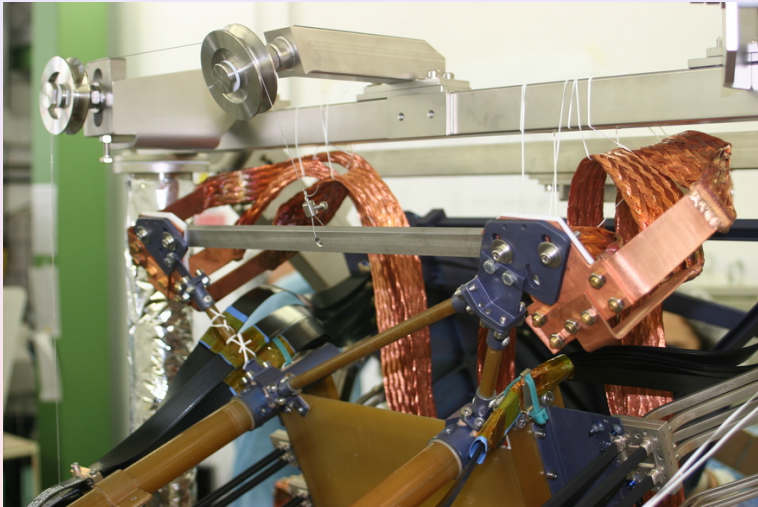
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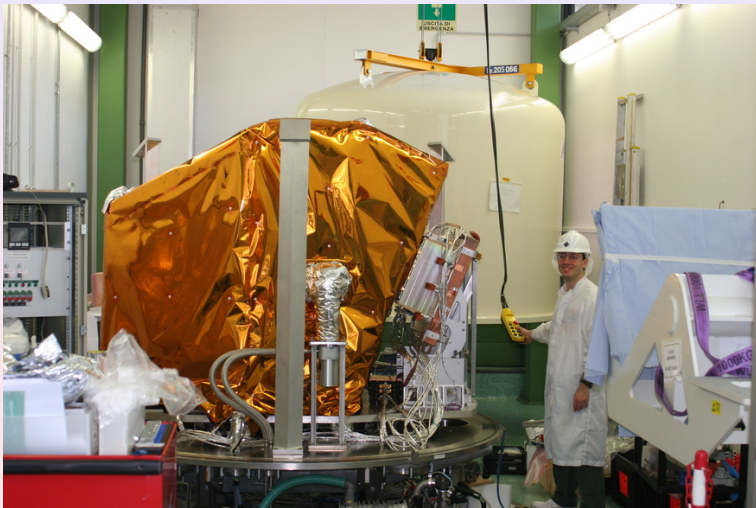
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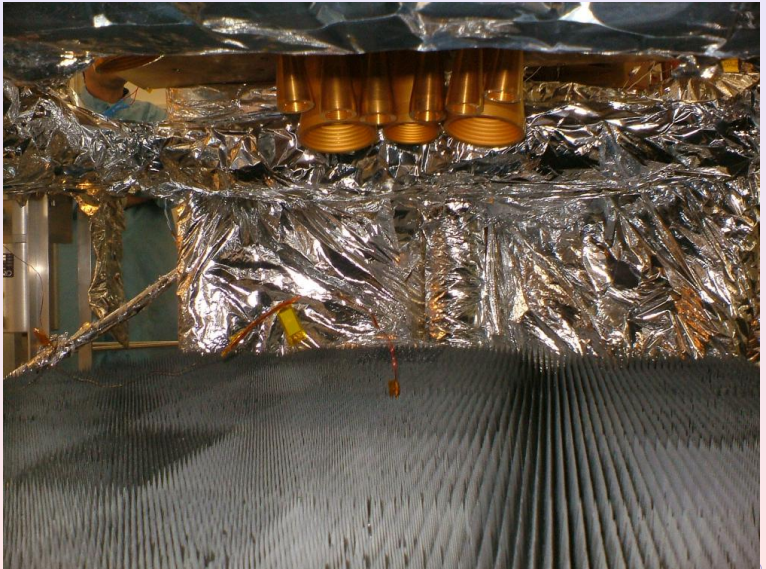
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**Hardware**

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# L'hardware - Planck-FM

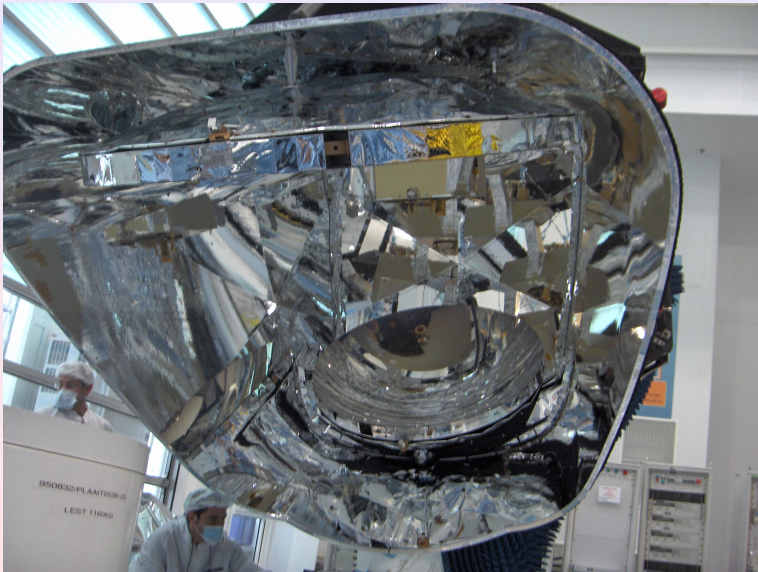
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Basics

**Hardware**

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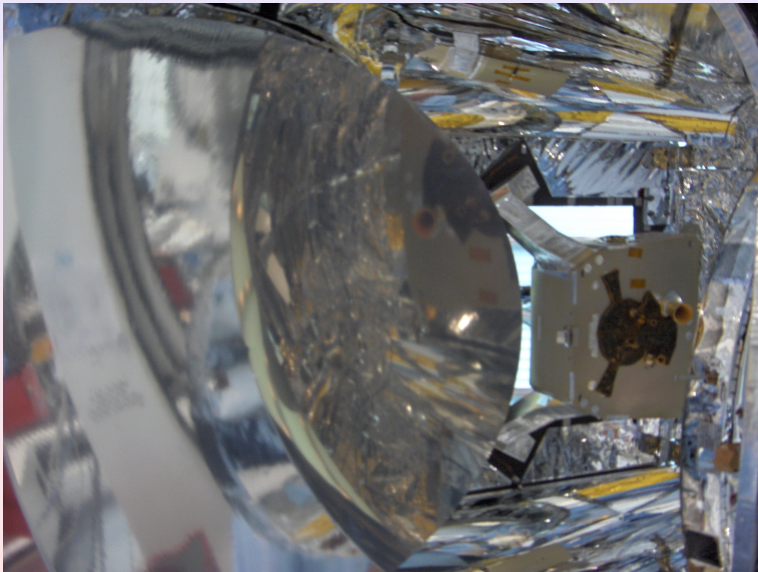
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# L'hardware - Planck-FM

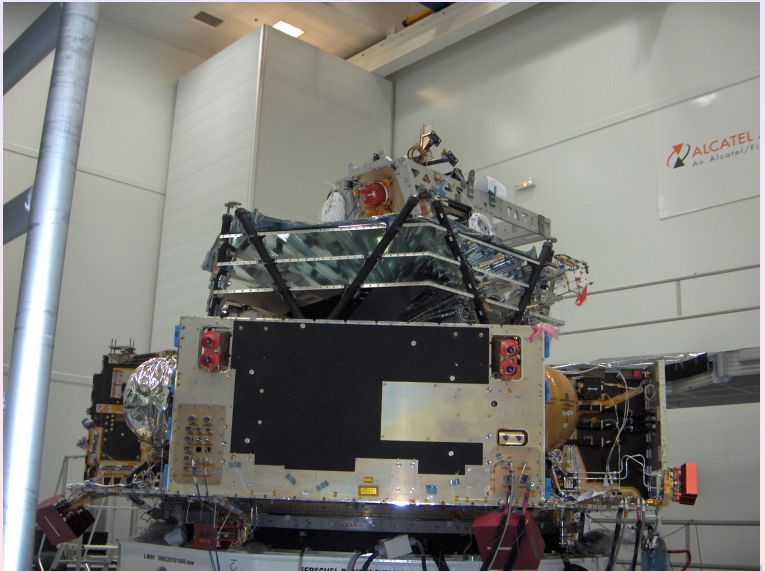
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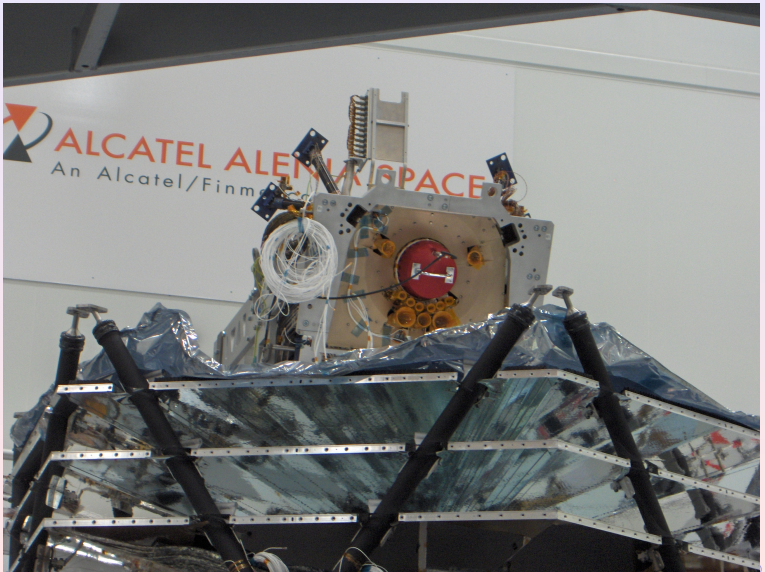
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# L'hardware - Planck-FM

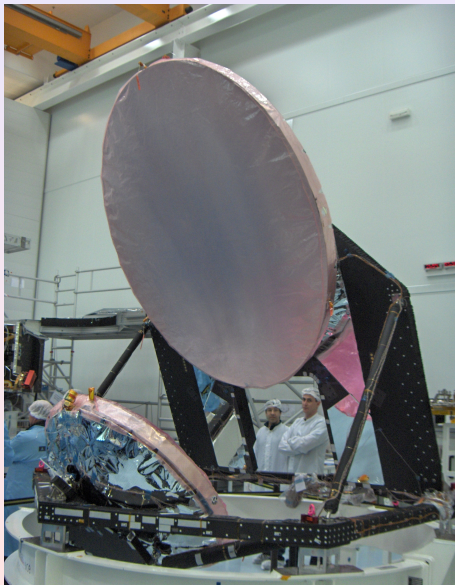
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**Hardware**

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# L'hardware - Planck-FM

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# LIFE main features

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Basics

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Software

- Software suite for instrument performance analysis
  - *RaNA (Radiometer aNalyser) - RCA test data analysis*
  - *LAMA (Lfi Array Measurements Analyser) - RAA ground test data analysis*
- Mixed IDL/C++ (QT graphics libraries) language
  - *Runs on Linux/Windows*
  - *Integration within IDL environment*

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- Software suite for instrument performance analysis
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# LFI main features

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Basics

Hardware

Software

- GUI features
  - *Navigation through multiple datasets and TODs (LAMA only)*
  - *Possibility to zoom into data, select and pan with mouse in zoomed views*
  - *Add/remove/normalise datasets, cross correlation plots*
- IDL command line access to data
  - *Application of user-defined custom analyses*
  - *Implementation of batch scripts with automatic  $\LaTeX$  report generation*

# LFI main features

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  - *Implementation of batch scripts with automatic  $\LaTeX$ report generation*



# Status of LIFE software - screenshots

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Basics

Hardware

Software

WELCOME TO LAMA  
(LFI Array Measurements Analysis)  
Version 1.00.0

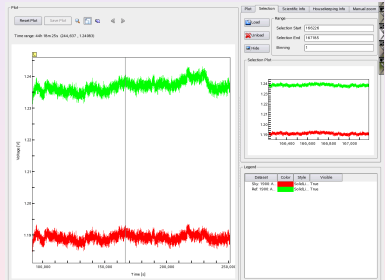
Help/About/Quit/Close/Close all/Recent files/Advanced data/More data/Support/Configure/Exit/Help

Lama Modules Manager  
This is Modx, the Lama Module Manager  
Please choose a module

Block: RICH performance  
Identify and gain  
Name: Temperature  
Unit: mK  
SIC offset and gain corr

Block: RICH performance  
Identify properties  
Name: RICH performance  
Unit: mK  
SIC offset and gain corr

Test ST\_1002 read 100%



# Status of LIFE software - screenshots

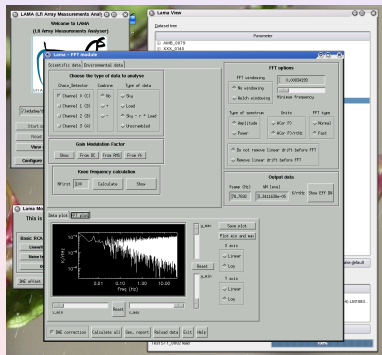
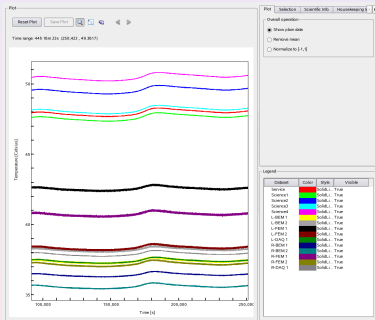
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# LIFE - Acknowledgments

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Basics

Hardware

Software

A. Mennella (UniMi): main coordinator  
M. Tomasi (IASF-MI): coordination of LAMA GUI and C++ code

## Developers

- S. Galeotta (IASF-MI)
- L. Mendes (ESA)
- S. Lowe (JBO)
- F. Villa (IASF-BO)
- B. Cappellini (UniMi)
- K. Ball (Univ. North Carolina)

## Developers (cont...)

- R. Leonardi (UCSB)
- M. Sandri (IASF-BO)
- L. Valenziano (IASF-BO)
- M. Salmon (Univ Cantabria)
- M. Maris (OAT)
- L. Terenzi (IASF-BO)

# Data analysis - acknowledgments

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Basics

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UniMi/UniTs/ESA/CNR-  
IFP/JBO/IASF-  
INAF/UCSB/OAT/SAN  
LFI Project System Team

## Planck LFI

**TITLE:** Data analysis and scientific performances of the LFI  
FM instrument.

**DOC. TYPE:** Analysis document

**PROJECT REF.:** PL-LFI-PST-AN-006

**ISSUE/REV.:** 1.1

**PAGE:** 1 of 68

**DATE:** November 15, 2006

Prepared by	Aniello Mennella Marco Bersanelli Benedetta Cappellini Angel Colin Francesco Cuttaia Ocleto D'Arcangelo Samuele Galeotta Anna Gregorio Rodrigo Leonardi Stuart Lowe Michele Maris Luis Mendes Peter Meinhold Maria Salmon Maura Sandri Luca Stringhetti Luca Terenzi Maurizio Tomasi Luca Valenziano Fabrizio Villa	November 15, 2006
Agreed by	M. Bersanelli LFI Instrument Scientist  C.R. Butler LFI Program Manager	30 October 2006
Approved by	N. Mandolesi LFI Principal Investigator	30 October 2006